#### REQUEST FOR BOARD ACTION BY A BOARD MEMBER

Requester: _Acting Chairman Hamilton August 3, 2018						
Brief description of Ro	equested Ac	tion:				
The Board authorizes D Committee in New Mex				ck to the Radioactive	and Hazardous	Materials
Attachments (init) <u>1</u> (included clean version of any proposed document or modified document)						
Summarize any time se	nsitive consi	derations:				
Requestor signature <u>signature on file</u> August 3, 2018						
Executive secretary <u>signature on file</u> August 3, 2018						
	APRVD	DISAPRVD	ABSTAIN	NOT PARTICPATING	COMMENT	DATE
Bruce Hamilton						
Jessie H. Roberson						
Daniel J. Santos						
Joyce L. Connery						
Final Disposition Sumn	nary					
Executive Secretary sig	nature			Click here to	enter a date.	

#### **DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD**

# Introduction to the Board and Oversight Activities at Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL)

#### Presented to

New Mexico State Legislature's
Radioactive and Hazardous Materials Committee

August 15, 2018



- Overview of the Board
- Board Safety Oversight of Los Alamos
- Planned Board Staff Safety Reviews at Los Alamos



- Established by Congress in 1988
- Five Presidentially-appointed, Senate-confirmed members
- Statutory mission:
  - Provide independent analysis, advice, and recommendations to the Secretary of Energy to inform the Secretary, in the role of the Secretary as operator and regulator of the defense nuclear facilities of the Department of Energy, in providing adequate protection of public health and safety at defense nuclear facilities
- The Secretary of Energy determines how best to apply the information provided by the Board

#### **Current Board Members**



Acting Chairman
Bruce Hamilton



Board Member Jessie Hill Roberson



**Board Member Daniel J. Santos** 



**Board Member Joyce Connery** 



Vacant

## **Board Overview–Scope of Oversight**

#### Nuclear safety oversight of:

- Complex, high-hazard operations involving nuclear weapons
- Remediation of nuclear wastes and legacy facilities from more than 70 years of DOE defense nuclear operations
- Design and construction of new DOE defense nuclear facilities
- Aging and deteriorating mission critical infrastructure at DOE defense nuclear facilities/sites
- Adequacy of DOE safety standards related to design, construction, operations and decommissioning of defense nuclear facilities

Resident Inspectors perform nearcontinuous oversight at Hanford, Los Alamos, Pantex, Savannah River Site, and Y-12



Y-12 National Security Complex



With regard to the design construction, operation, and decommissioning of defense nuclear facilities, the Board:

- Reviews and evaluates the content and implementation of standards
- Analyzes design and construction data
- Reviews facility design and construction

#### The Board is authorized to:

- Issue formal Recommendations to the Secretary of Energy
- Request information from DOE
- Conduct public or closed hearings and meetings, and subpoena witnesses
- Conduct investigations and special studies

DOE is required by law to grant the Board "ready access to such facilities, personnel, and information as the Board considers necessary to carry out its responsibilities."



Glovebox Operations at Savannah River Site



### **Board Overview–Scope of Jurisdiction**

The Board is concerned only with facilities operated by DOE that are:

- (1) covered by the Atomic Energy Act;
- (2) have a function related to national defense.

The phrase "defense nuclear facilities" excludes:

- DOE's nuclear projects that are civilian in purpose
- Commercial nuclear facilities regulated by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission



**Pantex Plant** 



Waste Isolation Pilot Plant



Hanford – Richland, Washington Idaho National Laboratory – 45 miles west

of Idaho Falls, Idaho

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory –

Livermore, California

Los Alamos National Laboratory – Los Alamos, New Mexico

Nevada National Security Site – 65 miles northwest of Las Vegas, Nevada

Oak Ridge National Laboratory – Oak Ridge, Tennessee

Pantex Plant – 17 miles northeast of Amarillo, Texas

Sandia National Laboratories – Albuquerque, New Mexico

Savannah River Site – Aiken, South Carolina

Waste Isolation Pilot Plant – 26 miles east of Carlsbad, New Mexico

Y-12 National Security Complex – Oak Ridge, Tennessee



RCHIVE: Doc#2018-300-080, RFBA by Acting Chairman Hamilton to Authorize the Attached RHMC Slide Deck

### **Board Overview–Role of Resident Inspectors**

The functions of the Board's "eyes and ears" include:

- Regularly advising Board management and Board members on the overall health and safety conditions at the site
- Conducting daily on-site reviews and evaluations of design, construction, operation, and decommissioning activities
- Evaluating compliance with DOE operating standards
- Assisting in identifying potential technical staff review activities and developing proposed Board actions
- Acting as a liaison between the Board's headquarters staff and local DOE and senior contractor management
- Acting as agency spokesperson with state and local government officials, public interest groups, the press, and members of the public



**LANL Waste Glovebox Operations** 



Savannah River Site Spent Fuel Basin



Oversight topics highlighted in March 17, 2017, letter to Secretary of Energy Perry:

- Emergency preparedness and response
- Aging infrastructure
- Design and construction of new defense nuclear facilities
- Safety posture at LANL Plutonium Facility
- Safety of transuranic waste processing and disposal
- Safety at radioactive waste cleanup sites



2000 Cerro Grande Wildland Fire



Transuranic Waste Storage at LANL Area G

## **Recent Board Activity at Los Alamos**

#### **Board Member Visits**

Nov 2016, Mar 2017, June 2017, Feb 2018, July 2018

#### Board letters to DOF

- May 24, 2018: Fire protection control strategy at Area G
- Nov 9, 2017: Safety basis for the Transuranic Waste Facility
- Oct 11, 2017: Emergency preparedness and response
- July 13, 2017: Outcome of notational vote on proposed final recommendation on emergency preparedness and response
- Jan 3, 2017: Closing Recommendation 2009-2,
   LANL Plutonium Facility Seismic Safety



Operations at Area G



Plutonium Facility Structural Seismic Improvements



#### Board letters to DOE (continued)

- Nov 18, 2016: Review of Plutonium Equipment Installation subproject
- Aug 29, 2016: Fire suppression system vulnerabilities at the Plutonium Facility
- Jan 7, 2016: Preliminary observations on emergency preparedness and response
- Sep 30, 2015: Progress on Recommendation 2009-2
- Sep 21, 2015: Technical Report 39, Opportunities for Risk Reduction at the LANL Plutonium Facility through the Minimization of Material-at-Risk





Examples of storage containers and conditions for nuclear materials in the Plutonium Facility



#### June 7, 2017: Safety Posture of the Plutonium Facility

- Current and future Plutonium Facility nuclear material inventory levels
- Actions to address opportunities to minimize material-at-risk
- Actions to reduce facility risk for long-term operations
- Adequacy and status of safety systems to support current and long term operation

#### March 22, 2016: Transuranic Waste Operations

- Hazards posed to the public and workers by the containers of waste stored at Area G
- Actions to resolve inadequacies in the safety basis of Los Alamos facilities that manage or store transuranic waste
- Actions to improve transuranic waste management at Los Alamos following the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant accident



Waste Remediation at Area G

### **Current Board Focus Areas at Los Alamos**

Oversight areas for Los Alamos highlighted in July 23, 2018, letter to the NNSA Administrator:

- Seismic performance of the Plutonium Facility's building structure, ventilation system, and fire suppression systems
- Nuclear criticality safety program deficiencies with DOE and industry standards
- Conduct of operations in the Plutonium Facility
- Safety basis for resuming transuranic waste operations at the Radioassay and Nondestructive Testing (RANT) Shipping Facility



Seismic Vulnerability in Plutonium Facility Fire Suppression System

### **Questions?**

Board communications, Resident Inspector weekly reports, Public Hearing information and other agency information available at www.DNFSB.gov



#### **AFFIRMATION OF BOARD VOTING RECORD**

SUBJECT: RFBA by Acting Chairman Hamilton to Authorize the Attached RHMC Slide Deck

#### Doc Control#2018-300-080

The Board, with Board Member(s) Bruce Hamilton, Jessie H. Roberson, Joyce L. Connery *approving*, Board Member(s) Daniel J. Santos *disapproving*, Board Member(s) none *abstaining*, and Board Member(s) none *not participating*, has voted to approve the above document on August 7, 2018.

The votes were recorded as:

	APRVD	DISAPRVD	ABSTAIN	NOT PARTICIPATING*	COMMENT	DATE
Bruce Hamilton	$\boxtimes$					08/03/18
Jessie H. Roberson	$\boxtimes$					08/03/18
Daniel J. Santos		$\boxtimes$				08/07/18
Joyce L. Connery	$\boxtimes$					08/03/18

<sup>\*</sup>Reason for Not Participating:

This Record contains a summary of voting on this matter together with the individual vote sheets, views and comments of the Board Members.

Executive Secretary to the Board

#### Attachments:

- 1. Voting Summary
- 2. Board Member Vote Sheets

cc: Board Members

OGC

**OGM Records Officer** 

OTD

FROM:	Bruce Hamilton		
SUBJECT:	RFBA by Acting Chairman Hamilton to Authorize the Attached RHMC Slide Deck		
Doc Control#	2018-300-080		
Approved_X	Z Disapproved	Abstain	
Recusal - Not	Participating		
COMMENTS	S: Below Attached	None_X	
		Commend SAlmorts For	
		Bruce Hamilton	
		_ August 3, 2018 Date	

Member voted by e-mail dated August 3, 2018

FROM:	Jessie H. Koderson
SUBJECT:	RFBA by Acting Chairman Hamilton to Authorize the Attached RHMC Slide Deck
Doc Control#	2018-300-080
Approved >	Disapproved Abstain
	t Participating
COMMENTS	S: Below Attached None

Jessie H. Roberson

Date

FROM:	Daniel J. Santos			
SUBJECT:	RFBA by Acting Chairman Hamilton to Authorize the Attached RHMC Slide Deck			
Doc Control	22018-300-080			
Approved	Disapproved_X	Abstain		
Recusal – No	t Participating			
COMMENT	S: Below Attached	None		

Daniel J. Santos

Data

FROM:	Joyce L. Connery			
SUBJECT:	RFBA by Acting Chairman Hamilton to Authorize the Attached RHM Slide Deck			
Doc Control	#2018-300-080			
Approved	Disapproved	Abstain		
Recusal – No	ot Participating			
COMMENT	S: Below Attached	None		

Byce L. Connery

Date